

Calculate the following in the MKS unit system.

- A. One atomic unit of energy (Hartree = 2 Rydbergs)

Soln: The Hartree is equivalent to twice the binding energy of the hydrogen atom or 2 Rydbergs.

$$1 \text{ Hartree} = 27.2 \text{ eV} = 4.37 \times 10^{-18} \text{ Joules}$$

To convert from eV to Joules one multiplies by the charge on an electron,  $1.602 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$

- B. One atomic unit of dipole moment (Electron-Bohrs)

The MKS unit of dipole moment is the Coulomb-meter.

$$1 \text{ Cm} = (1.602 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C})(0.52977 \times 10^{-10} \text{ m}) = 8.486 \times 10^{-30} \text{ Cm}$$

$$1 \text{ Debye} = 3.33 \times 10^{-30} \text{ Cma. Thus, } 1 \text{ Electron-Bohr} = 2.5 \text{ Debye}$$

- C. One atomic unit of electric field (Hartree per Electron-Bohr)

Taking information from the above calculations and keeping mind that V/m is a unit in the MKS system.

$$\text{We find } 1 \text{ Hartree/Electron-Bohr} = (4.37 \times 10^{-18} \text{ Joules}) / (8.486 \times 10^{-30} \text{ Cm}) = 5.15 \times 10^{11} \text{ V/m.}$$