

Empirical formula for cisplatin

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Solution:

Step 1. Determine atomic mass weighted values.

$$\text{Pt: } 65.02/195.08 = 0.3332$$

$$\text{N: } 9.34/14 = 0.6671$$

$$\text{H: } 2.02/1 = 2.02$$

$$\text{O: } 23.63/35.45 = 0.6665$$

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Step 2. Determine the empirical formula by taking ratios to the smallest value.

$$\text{N:Pt} = 0.6671/0.3332 = 2.01$$

$$\text{H:Pr} = 2.02/0.3332 = 5.98$$

$$\text{H:N} = 0.6665/0.3332 = 2.00$$

The formula is $\text{PtCl}_2\text{N}_2\text{H}_6$