Balance the chemical reaction:

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 Mg(NH₂)₂ \rightarrow \longrightarrow Mg₃N₂ + \longrightarrow NH₃

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Step 1. Write out coefficients

a Mg(NH₂)₂
$$\rightarrow$$
 x Mg₃N₂ + y NH₃

Step 2. Construct the atom equations:

Mg:
$$a = 3x$$

N:
$$2a = 2x + y$$

$$H: 4a = 3y$$

Step 3. Make an initial guess and solve for coefficients:

Mg: a = 3x Try a = 3, then x = 1

N: 2a = 2x + y

H: 4a = 3y For a = 3, then y = 4

Step 3. Make an initial guess and solve for coefficients:

Mg: a = 3x Try a = 3, then x = 1

N: 2a = 2x + y Use this equation as a check.

H: 4a = 3y For a = 3, then y = 4

Write the balanced reaction:

$$3 \text{ Mg(NH}_2)_2 \rightarrow \text{Mg}_3\text{N}_2 + 4 \text{ NH}_3$$