## Balancing Chemical Equations

## Balance the chemical reaction:

$\ldots \mathrm{Mg}\left(\mathrm{NH}_{2}\right)_{2} \rightarrow$ __ $\mathrm{Mg}_{3} \mathrm{~N}_{2}{ }^{+}$__ $\mathrm{NH}_{3}$

## Balancing Chemical Equations

Balance the chemical reaction:

$$
\ldots \mathrm{Mg}\left(\mathrm{NH}_{2}\right)_{2} \rightarrow \ldots \mathrm{Mg}_{3} \mathrm{~N}_{2}+\ldots \mathrm{NH}_{3}
$$

Step 1. Write out coefficients

$$
\text { a } \mathrm{Mg}\left(\mathrm{NH}_{2}\right)_{2} \rightarrow \mathrm{Mg}_{3} \mathrm{~N}_{2}+y \mathrm{NH}_{3}
$$

Step 2. Construct the atom equations:
Mg : $\mathrm{a}=3 \mathrm{x}$
$N: 2 a=2 x+y$
H: $4 \mathrm{a}=3 \mathrm{y}$

## Balancing Chemical Equations

Step 3. Make an initial guess and solve for coefficients:
$\mathrm{Mg}: \mathrm{a}=3 \mathrm{x}$ Try $\mathrm{a}=3$, then $\mathrm{x}=1$
$N: 2 a=2 x+y$
H: $4 \mathrm{a}=3 \mathrm{y}$ For $\mathrm{a}=3$, then $\mathrm{y}=4$

## Balancing Chemical Equations

Step 3. Make an initial guess and solve for coefficients:
$\mathrm{Mg}: \mathrm{a}=3 \mathrm{x}$ Try $\mathrm{a}=3$, then $\mathrm{x}=1$
$\mathrm{N}: 2 \mathrm{a}=2 \mathrm{x}+\mathrm{y}$ Use this equation as a check.
H: $4 \mathrm{a}=3 \mathrm{y}$ For $\mathrm{a}=3$, then $\mathrm{y}=4$

Write the balanced reaction:
$3 \mathrm{Mg}\left(\mathrm{NH}_{2}\right)_{2} \rightarrow \mathrm{Mg}_{3} \mathrm{~N}_{2}+4 \mathrm{NH}_{3}$

